The following samples are adapted from Kate L. Turabian, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 8th ed., revised by Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, Joseph M. Williams, and University of Chicago Press Editorial Staff (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013).

**BOOKS (ONE AUTHOR):**


**ARTICLES (SCHOLARLY JOURNALS):**


**ARTICLES (POPULAR MAGAZINES):**


[If an author is listed, treat listing the author as one would for other sources. If no author is listed, alphabetize the entry according to the first major word of the article title.]

**COMPONENT PARTS OF BOOKS EDITED BY ANOTHER:**


**NEWSPAPERS:**
Note 5. *Waverly Democrat*, February 4, 2016. (This citation might also provide the title of the article being cited).

Bib. *Waverly Democrat*, February 4, 2016. (If one uses a run of a paper, one can indicate this in one bibliographical note: *Waverly Democrat*, January-February, 2016.)

**ENCYCLOPEDIAS:**


For reference works, specific articles are listed in notes and the work as a whole is listed in the bibliography. For widely known reference works the place, publisher, and date may be omitted, but one should list the edition if more than one edition has been published.

**GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION:**


**INTERVIEWS:**

Note 9. Rev. Carl A. Swensson, interview by author, Lindsborg, Kansas, 27 March 2007. [One may also indicate whether or not it was a taped interview and where the tape is, especially if it is part of a formal collection. E.g., Tape recording. Swenson Swedish Immigration Research Center, Rock Island, Illinois.]


**VIDEOS:**


**WEBSITES:**

Note 11. “Bremer County Historical Society,” accessed 2 September 2016,
http://www.bremercountyhistoricalsociety.org/.

http://www.bremercountyhistoricalsociety.org/.

**ADDITIONAL TECHNIQUES FOR USING THIS CITATION FORMAT:**

**WHEN REFERRING TO THE SAME SOURCE MENTIONED IN THE LAST NOTE, USE "IBID."**


9. Ibid., 108.

**WHEN REFERRING TO A PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED SOURCE THAT WAS NOT CITED IN THE NOTE IMMEDIATE PRECEDING, USE A SHORTENED FORM INCLUDING THE AUTHOR'S LAST NAME (IF THAT IS SUFFICIENT), A SHORTENED TITLE, AND THE PAGE NUMBERS:**


7. Conzen, "Historical Approaches," 18. [for an article or essay]

**ONE MAY GROUP SEVERAL SOURCES TOGETHER IN THE SAME FOOTNOTE IF ONE HAS USED INFORMATION FROM EACH OF THEM IN A RELATIVELY SMALL SPACE (E.G.--A PARAGRAPH):**


**IF A PERSON FINDS A QUOTATION IN A SECONDARY SOURCE AND WISHES TO USE THAT QUOTATION IN HIS OR HER OWN WORK BUT CANNOT CONSULT THE ORIGINAL, HE OR SHE SHOULD USE THE FOLLOWING FORMAT:**

IN SUCH CASES, BENSON'S BOOK WOULD BE LISTED IN THE BIBLIOGRAPHY, BUT WILSON'S WOULD NOT.